

a / an / the / some / any, singular / plural, countable / uncountable

A Complete the sentences with a, an or the.

- I have^{an}..... egg for breakfast every morning.
- Alan has got cute dog. dog is brown.
- Brad Pitt is actor.
- I have got apple. apple is in my schoolbag.
- My sister is dentist.

B Fill in the blanks with some or any.

- I'd like to have^{some}..... spaghetti for dinner.
- Is there watermelon for me?
- There aren't evil characters in the school play.
- Please buy crayons for the children.
- I'm going to the post office. Do you need stamps?
- We have got cereal for breakfast.

C Write the plural of the words below in the correct column.

boy	dish	knife	story	cupboard
radio	tooth	leaf	sheep	party
shelf	potato	hobby	man	watch

-s	-es	-ies	-ves	irregular
boys				

D Write the words in the correct circle.

Countable nouns

egg
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

~~egg~~ salt
oil flour
orange coffee
water potato
spoon cake

Uncountable nouns

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

***a / an / the / some / any, singular / plural, countable / uncountable –
Answers***

A 1 an 4 an, The
2 a, The 5 a
3 an

B 1 some 4 some
2 any 5 any
3 any 6 some

C -s: boys, radios, cupboards
-es: dishes, potatoes, watches
-ies: hobbies, stories, parties
-ves: shelves, knives, leaves
irregular: teeth, sheep, men

D Countable nouns: egg, orange, spoon, potato, cake
Uncountable nouns: oil, water, salt, flour, coffee

be going to, Present Continuous with future meaning

A Complete the sentences with the correct form of *be going to*.

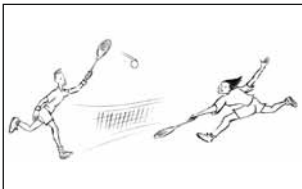
- The dog is dirty. We *are going to wash* (wash) him.
- I (visit) my grandparents on Saturday.
- We (eat) at a restaurant tonight. It's my mum's birthday.
- Paul (play) basketball later.
- When you (study) for the test?
- My mum (not work) this week. She's on holiday.
- What you (do) this afternoon?

B Write sentences with the words below. Use *be going to*.

- I / wear / these shoes / to the party
I am going to wear these shoes to the party.
- He / make / pizza / tomorrow
.....
- My brothers / not watch / TV / tonight
.....
- You / study / for your test / this evening
.....

C Look at the pictures of Tom's plans for next week and complete the sentences below. Use the Present Continuous and the words in the box.

Monday



Tuesday



Wednesday



Thursday



Friday



Saturday



Sunday



- invite a friend for lunch
go to the park
help his grandma
do his homework
~~play tennis~~
go to the library
see a film

- On Monday, Tom *is playing tennis*
- On Tuesday, he
- On Wednesday, he
- On Thursday, he
- On Friday, he
- On Saturday, he
- On Sunday, he

***be going to*, Present Continuous with future meaning – Answers**

- A**
- | | | | |
|---|-------------------|---|------------------------|
| 1 | are going to wash | 5 | are ... going to study |
| 2 | am going to visit | 6 | isn't going to work |
| 3 | are going to eat | 7 | are ... going to do |
| 4 | is going to play | | |

- B**
- 1 I am going to wear these shoes to the party.
 - 2 He is going to make pizza tomorrow.
 - 3 My brothers aren't going to watch TV tonight.
 - 4 You are going to study for your test this evening.

- C**
- 1 is playing tennis.
 - 2 is inviting a friend for lunch.
 - 3 is doing his homework.
 - 4 is going to the library.
 - 5 is going to the park.
 - 6 is seeing a film.
 - 7 is helping his grandma.

Comparison of adjectives

A Complete the sentences with the correct comparative form of the adjective in brackets.

- 1 An elephant is*stronger than*..... (strong) a kangaroo.
- 2 Our teacher is (beautiful) that film star.
- 3 A school is (noisy) a hospital.
- 4 Jane's hair is (long) yours.
- 5 John's work is (good) Mary's.
- 6 Yesterday was (hot) today.
- 7 This book is (interesting) that one.
- 8 Athletes are usually (famous) scientists.

B Write sentences about the pictures. Use the superlative form of the adjective.



- 1 the girl / tall / of the three *The girl is the tallest of the three.*.....
- 2 the pyramid / ancient / of the three
- 3 this athlete / good / athlete in the world
- 4 February / short / month / in the year
- 5 the red apple / sweet / apple in the bowl

C Circle the correct answer.

- 1 I think Albert Einstein was the **brilliant** / **more brilliant** / **most brilliant** scientist in the world.
- 2 I am a **good** / **better** / **best** swimmer than my brother.
- 3 Mum is the **busy** / **busier** / **busiest** person in the family.
- 4 What is the **most expensive** / **more expensive** / **expensive** car in the world?
- 5 London is **rainy** / **rainier** / **rainiest** than Athens.
- 6 The book was **frightening** / **more frightening** / **most frightening** than the film.

Comparison of adjectives – *Answers*

- A**
- 1 stronger than
 - 2 more beautiful than
 - 3 noisier than
 - 4 longer than
 - 5 better than
 - 6 hotter than
 - 7 more interesting than
 - 8 more famous than
- B**
- 1 The girl is the tallest of the three.
 - 2 The pyramid is the most ancient of the three.
 - 3 This athlete is the best athlete in the world.
 - 4 February is the shortest month in the year.
 - 5 The red apple is the sweetest apple in the bowl.
- C**
- 1 most brilliant
 - 2 better
 - 3 busiest
 - 4 most expensive
 - 5 rainier
 - 6 more frightening

Comparison of adjectives

A Complete the sentences with the comparative form of the adjectives in brackets.

- 1 New York is *bigger than* (big) Chicago.
- 2 Ella's hair is (long) Jessica's hair.
- 3 An elephant is (heavy) a lion.
- 4 My marks in history were (bad) my marks in maths.
- 5 I think English is (important) Latin.

B Complete the sentences with the superlative form of the adjectives in brackets.

- 1 Which is *the fastest* (fast) car in the world?
- 2 August is usually (hot) month of the year.
- 3 What is (interesting) tourist attraction in London?
- 4 Water is (healthy) drink.
- 5 Spider-Man was (good) film I ever saw.
- 6 The chimpanzees are (intelligent) animals in this zoo.

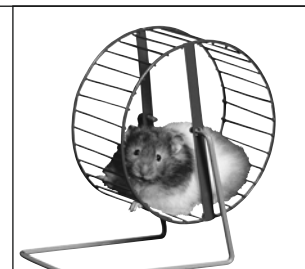
C Complete the sentences with the adjectives in brackets. Use the comparative, superlative or as ... as forms.

- 1 My bike is *faster than* (fast) my sister's.
- 2 Poor Tom! He got (bad) mark in the class in English.
- 3 The Alps in Switzerland are (high) the mountains in France.
- 4 December is usually (cold) month of the year.
- 5 Tigers are (dangerous) lions.
- 6 Italy is (sunny) England!
- 7 I think maths is not (difficult) chemistry.
- 8 Who's (young) student in the class?

D Complete the paragraph with the correct form of the adjectives in brackets.

Hammy the hamster is my ¹ *best* (good) friend. She's very playful and loves to hide. She is the ² (small) and the ³ (fat) pet you can find. She loves to climb into the ⁴ (unusual) places. She's as ⁵ (quiet) as a mouse!

People say that cats and dogs are the ⁶ (easy) pets to look after, but I think hamsters are. They are also ⁷ (cute) than cats and I'm sure Hammy is as ⁸ (intelligent) as my parrot, Polly! Hammy is ⁹ (friendly) than a dog and she is the ¹⁰ (special) friend I have got.



Comparison of adjectives – *Answers*

- A**
- | | | | |
|---|--------------|---|---------------------|
| 1 | bigger than | 4 | worse than |
| 2 | longer than | 5 | more important than |
| 3 | heavier than | | |
- B**
- | | | | |
|---|----------------------|---|----------------------|
| 1 | the fastest | 4 | the healthiest |
| 2 | the hottest | 5 | the best |
| 3 | the most interesting | 6 | the most intelligent |
- C**
- | | | | |
|---|-------------|---|-----------------|
| 1 | faster than | 5 | as dangerous as |
| 2 | the worst | 6 | sunnier than |
| 3 | higher than | 7 | as difficult as |
| 4 | the coldest | 8 | the youngest |
- D**
- | | | | |
|---|--------------|----|-----------------|
| 1 | best | 7 | cuter |
| 2 | smallest | 8 | intelligent |
| 3 | fattest | 9 | more friendly / |
| 4 | most unusual | | friendlier |
| 5 | quiet | 10 | most special |
| 6 | easiest | | |

Comparison of Adjectives

A Choose the correct answer.

- 1 Larry is the **taller** / **tallest** boy in the class.
- 2 The United States of America is **bigger** / **the biggest** than Greece.
- 3 John is the **faster** / **fastest** runner in the school.
- 4 That is the **interesting** / **most interesting** book in the library.
- 5 Roberta and Tim are the same age. Roberta is as **old** / **older** as Tim.
- 6 Edna is the **thin** / **thinnest** girl I know.
- 7 Our song was the **good** / **best** one in the competition.
- 8 This hotel is **modern** / **more modern** than that one.
- 9 The city is **noisier** / **the noisiest** than the country.
- 10 Jim's room and Mark's room are both messy. Jim's room is as **messy** / **messier** as Mark's.

B Complete the sentences with the correct form of the adjectives in brackets.

- 1 Summer is *the hottest* (hot) season in the year. Spring and autumn are (cool) summer. Winter is (cold) season.
- 2 The red shirt is expensive. It is (expensive) shirt in the shop. The green shirt is (nice) the pink shirt.
- 3 My sister is (tall) my mum. My brother is (short) person in my family.
- 4 I think that elephants are (fat) animals and that monkeys are (funny) animals in the zoo. Hippos are (ugly) elephants, but snakes are (ugly) animals of all.
- 5 I think Saturday is (good) day of the week and Monday is (bad) day of the week. What do you think?

C Complete the sentences with *too* or *enough*.

- 1 This shirt is *too* small for me. I can't move my arms!
- 2 I wasn't listening carefully to what she said.
- 3 We came late and missed the bus.
- 4 There isn't food in the fridge, so let's eat out tonight!
- 5 This radio costs much money. I won't buy it!
- 6 My jeans aren't long I can't wear them.
- 7 The sun is hot. Let's go inside now.
- 8 She isn't tall to reach the shelf.



Comparison of Adjectives – Answers

- A**
- | | |
|--------------------|---------------|
| 1 tallest | 6 thinnest |
| 2 bigger | 7 best |
| 3 fastest | 8 more modern |
| 4 most interesting | 9 noisier |
| 5 old | 10 messy |
- B**
- 1 the hottest, cooler than, the coldest
 - 2 the most expensive, as nice as
 - 3 as tall as, the shortest
 - 4 the fattest, the funniest, uglier than, the ugliest
 - 5 the best, the worst
- C**
- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1 too | 5 too |
| 2 enough | 6 enough |
| 3 too | 7 too |
| 4 enough | 8 enough |

First Conditional

A Match the beginning of each sentence in A with its end in B.

A

B

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| 1 I will phone you | a if you make so much noise. |
| 2 If you wash the dishes, | b we won't be able to play basketball. |
| 3 You will make Grandma very happy | ¹ c if I arrive before you. |
| 4 If it doesn't stop raining, | d if you visit her today. |
| 5 John won't be tired | e if he goes to bed soon. |
| 6 The baby won't sleep | f I will dry them. |

B Circle the correct words.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 Andrew will water the garden if he <u>comes</u> / will come home. | 4 I will take / take an umbrella if it rains. |
| 2 We will buy our tickets if we will have / have enough money. | 5 If it is / will be a nice day tomorrow, we will go for a bike ride. |
| 3 We will be late for the show unless you hurry / will hurry . | 6 He won't cross the road unless he will see / sees the green light. |

C Complete the sentences with the verb in brackets. Use the First Conditional.

- 1 If my aunt comes to visit, she *will give* (give) us a present.
- 2 If it doesn't rain, we (go) to the beach.
- 3 If it (snow) tonight, we will make a snowman tomorrow.
- 4 If you don't try, you (not succeed).
- 5 If you (bring) the sandwiches for the picnic, I will bring the drinks.
- 6 If he talks too long, his parents (not let) him use the phone.
- 7 He will turn on the heater if it (get) too cold.
- 8 You won't understand the questions unless you (read) the book.

D Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use the First Conditional.

- 1 If we *go* (go) to London, we *will visit* ... (visit) my friend George.
- 2 If she (do) well in her exams, my sister (go) to university.
- 3 Jenny (not eat) supper if she (eat) all that ice cream.
- 4 My brother (drive) us to the cinema if we (ask) him.
- 5 Uncle Tim (phone) us if he (want) to come with us.

First Conditional – Answers

A 1 c 2 f 3 d 4 b 5 e 6 a

B 1 comes 4 will take
2 have 5 is
3 hurry 6 sees

C 1 will give 5 bring
2 will go 6 won't let
3 snows 7 gets
4 won't succeed 8 read

D 1 go, will visit
2 does, will go
3 won't eat, eats
4 will drive, ask
5 will phone, wants

First Conditional

A Match the beginning of each sentence in A to its ending in B.

- | A | B |
|---------------------------------|---|
| 1 She won't speak to him | a will you ask him to phone me? |
| 2 You'll be tired | b unless you come too. |
| 3 If it stops raining, | ...1... c until he says he's sorry. |
| 4 You won't do well in the test | d we'll sit in the garden. |
| 5 I won't go to the party | e if you stay up late. |
| 6 If you see Dave, | f unless you study all the grammar. |

B Complete the sentences with *unless* or *if*.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 <i>if</i> you come early, I will help you. | 4 I'll phone you there is news about your dog. |
| 2 The cat will drink the milk you leave it on the table. | 5 We'll miss the train we don't hurry. |
| 3 You won't pass the test you study harder. | 6 She won't do her homework I help her. |

C Complete the sentences with the First Conditional.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 If he isn't here on time, I <i>will go</i> (go) without him. | 4 What will happen if the students (not arrive) on time? |
| 2 Unless the athlete (practise), he won't win the competition. | 5 I will buy the hamburgers if Susan (pay) for the drinks. |
| 3 If the children don't hurry, they (be) late. | 6 If you (not ask) questions, you'll never know the answers. |

D Choose the correct answers.

- If we **go** / **will go** by bus, it **is** / **will be** cheaper.
- If I **will come** / **come** home early, I **will phone** / **phone** you.
- Unless it **rains** / **will rain**, we **will go** / **go** out tomorrow.
- The boys **help** / **will help** you if you **will ask** / **ask** them.

E Complete the sentences with the First Conditional.

- Jane*won't eat*..... (not eat) lunch if she*finishes*..... (finish) all that cake.
- If you (look after) your dog, it (be) your best friend.
- If you (not want) this magazine, I (throw) it away.
- The students (not get) good marks unless they (study) hard.
- Peter (go) on the trip if he (have) time.

First Conditional – Answers

A 1 c 2 e 3 d 4 f 5 b 6 a

B 1 If 4 if
2 if 5 if
3 unless 6 unless

C 1 will go 4 don't arrive
2 practises 5 pays
3 will be 6 don't ask

D 1 go; will be 3 rains; will go
2 come; will phone 4 will help; ask

E 1 won't eat; finishes
2 look after; will be
3 don't want; will throw
4 won't get; study
5 will go; has

First Conditional

A Match A to B to form sentences.

- | A | | B |
|---------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|
| 1 If you study hard, | a | you will burn yourself. |
| 2 If she doesn't tidy her room, | b | she won't go out. |
| 3 Unless you wake up on time, | c | if you drive too fast. |
| 4 If you touch the hot stove, | d | you'll miss the bus to town. |
| 5 You will be cold | ..1.. e | you will do well at school. |
| 6 A policeman will stop you | f | unless you put on a coat. |

B Complete the sentences with *if* or *unless*.

- I'm going to leave without you*unless*..... you are ready soon.
- We'll buy that shirt for Jill's birthday it isn't too expensive.
- I get a lift, I won't go to the party.
- you aren't careful, you will get into trouble.
- I see that new book in the shop, I'll buy it for you.
- Don't see that film you like horror films.

C Complete the sentences with the First Conditional. Use the verbs in brackets.

- If you*come*..... (come) home late, I will be angry.
- If I find my bus ticket, I (go) to town with you.
- We will go on a picnic this weekend unless the weather (be) bad.
- You'll get a sunburn if you (not stay) in the shade.
- Robert (meet) us at the restaurant if he finishes work on time.
- The party will be in the garden unless it (rain).

D Complete the sentences with the First Conditional. Use the verbs in brackets.

- My big brother ...*will drive*... (drive) us to the cinema if he*has*..... (have) time.
- If someone (offer) you a summer job, what you (do)?
- Unless you (say) "sorry", he (not be) your friend.
- Jenny (not eat) supper if she (eat) all that ice cream.
- The food (not be) ready before the guests (arrive).
- If my sister (do) well in her exams, she (go) to university.

First Conditional – Answers

A 1 e 2 b 3 d 4 a 5 f 6 c

B 1 unless 4 If
2 if 5 If
3 Unless 6 unless

C 1 come 4 don't stay
2 will go 5 will meet
3 is 6 rains

D 1 will drive, has 4 won't eat, eats
2 offers, will ... do 5 won't be, arrive
3 say, won't be 6 does, will go

Future tenses

A Complete the sentences with the Present Continuous form of the verbs below.

watch ~~go~~ study have play stay

"I can't meet you until Saturday because I'm very busy this week. On Monday, my mum
1 *is going* to the theatre and I 2 at home with my little
sister. On Tuesday afternoon, I 3 basketball. On Wednesday afternoon,
my friends and I 4 for a test. On Thursday afternoon, I
5 a haircut. On Friday afternoon, I 6 my favourite
TV programme."

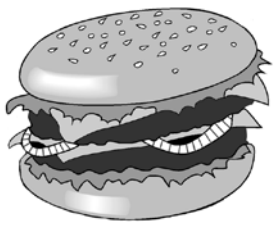
B Write sentences with the words below. Use the Present Continuous.

- 1 our team / play a match / later / .
Our team is playing a match later.
- 2 my brother / not take me for a drive / tomorrow / .
.....
- 3 my parents / not fly / to London / on Tuesday / .
.....
- 4 your friends / come / to my party / on Friday night / ?
.....
- 5 Joyce and I / not meet / at the shopping centre / on Saturday / .
.....
- 6 Lucas / go / to an art class / on Sunday evening / ?
.....

C Complete the passage about Nick's holiday with the words below.

flying going eat are ~~am~~ meeting will stop

I 1 *am* going to visit my brother in America next week. We 2 going
to drive in his jeep and we aren't going to 3 until we
arrive at Disneyland. We are 4 to go on all the rides
there and we are going to 5 hot dogs, hamburgers,
ice cream and popcorn! I am 6 to California on Sunday
night and my brother is 7 me on Monday morning at
the airport. It 8 be fantastic!



Future tenses – Answers

- A**
- | | | | |
|---|------------|---|--------------|
| 1 | is going | 4 | are studying |
| 2 | am staying | 5 | am having |
| 3 | am playing | 6 | am watching |
- B**
- 1 Our team is playing a match later.
 - 2 My brother isn't taking me for a drive tomorrow.
 - 3 My parents aren't flying to London on Tuesday.
 - 4 Are your friends coming to my party on Friday night?
 - 5 Joyce and I aren't meeting at the shopping centre on Saturday.
 - 6 Is Lucas going to an art class on Sunday evening?
- C**
- | | | | |
|---|-------|---|---------|
| 1 | am | 5 | eat |
| 2 | are | 6 | flying |
| 3 | stop | 7 | meeting |
| 4 | going | 8 | will |

Future – will

A Complete the sentences. Use *will* and the verbs below.

~~be~~ miss snow do have

<p>1 Jane is a good student.</p> <p>2 It's very cold.</p> <p>3 I'm going to America.</p> <p>4 There is a party tonight.</p> <p>5 Dan and Paul have got a test tomorrow.</p>	<p>She ...<i>will be</i>... a lawyer!</p> <p>It later.</p> <p>I you!</p> <p>You fun.</p> <p>They well.</p>
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B Lucy is going to go to a new school next year. Write questions. Look at what Lucy thinks and answer the questions.



- 1 she / go / to school by bus *Will she go to school by bus?*
No, she will go to school by car.
- 2 she / have / many friends
- 3 she / have / an old teacher
- 4 she / study English

C Complete the sentences with *will* or *won't* and the verbs below.

go want ~~eat~~ wear

- 1 I am very hungry. I*will eat*... all my food.
- 2 Jack hates loud music. He to go to the pop concert.
- 3 Jane is afraid to fly, so she probably to England with us.
- 4 I don't like this. I don't think I it.

Future – will – Answers

- A**
- 1 will be
 - 2 will snow
 - 3 will miss
 - 4 will have
 - 5 will do
- B**
- 1 Will she go to school by bus?
No, she will go to school by car.
 - 2 Will she have many friends?
Yes, she will.
 - 3 Will she have an old teacher?
No, she will have a young teacher.
 - 4 Will she study English?
Yes, she will.
- C**
- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1 will eat | 3 won't go |
| 2 won't want | 4 will wear |

Have got

A Read Andy's letter to Jim about his new school. Then complete the letter with *has got, have got, haven't got* or *hasn't got*.

Dear Jim,

Hi! My new school is very nice. We ¹ *have got*

a big playground with benches under the trees, but we

²..... a football field. The classrooms are clean and they ³..... new desks

but they ⁴..... any carpets. The computer room ⁵..... many

computers, but it ⁶..... a computer for every pupil. The school ⁷..... a cafeteria too, but it ⁸..... a theatre.

I am lucky because I ⁹..... a good teacher. She is nice. She ¹⁰..... brown eyes and short brown hair.

Write and tell me about your school.

Regards,
Andy



B Answer the questions. Make the answers true.

- 1 Have fish got wings?
No, they haven't.
- 2 Has a snake got legs?
.....
- 3 Has a cat got a tail?
.....
- 4 Have you got a new sweater?
.....
- 5 Have you got a lot of homework?
.....
- 6 Has your teacher got long hair?
.....

C Write questions and answer them.

- 1 you / brothers or sisters
Have you got any brothers or sisters?
- Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.*
- 2 your friend / new shoes
.....
.....
- 3 you / an attic in your house
.....
.....
- 4 your school / a cafeteria
.....
.....
- 5 a bird / wings
.....
.....
- 6 you / money in your bag
.....
.....

D Put the words in the correct order.

- 1 got / elephants / ears / have / big / .
Elephants have got big ears.
- 2 letters / the English alphabet / 26 / got / has / .
.....
- 3 a / red / got / Mary / has / pen / ?
.....
- 4 got / haven't / I / a brother / .
.....
- 5 grandfathers / got / two / you / have / ?
.....
- 6 haven't / we / got / a TV / .
.....

Have got – Answers

- A**
- | | | | |
|---|-------------|----|------------|
| 1 | have got | 6 | hasn't got |
| 2 | haven't got | 7 | has got |
| 3 | have got | 8 | hasn't got |
| 4 | haven't got | 9 | have got |
| 5 | has got | 10 | has got |

- B**
- 1 No, they haven't.
 - 2 No, it hasn't.
 - 3 Yes, it has.
 - 4 Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.
 - 5 Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.
 - 6 Yes, he/she has. / No, he/she hasn't.

- C**
- 1 Have you got any brothers or sisters?
Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.
 - 2 Has your friend got new shoes?
Yes, he/she has. / No, he/she hasn't.
 - 3 Have you got an attic in your house?
Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.
 - 4 Has your school got a cafeteria?
Yes, it has. / No, it hasn't.
 - 5 Has a bird got wings? Yes, it has.
 - 6 Have you got any money in your bag?
Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.

- D**
- 1 Elephants have got big ears.
 - 2 The English alphabet has got 26 letters.
 - 3 Has Mary got a red pen?
 - 4 I haven't got a brother.
 - 5 Have you got two grandfathers?
 - 6 We haven't got a TV.

Modals

A Write sentences with *can* or *can't*.

1



the man / play / the guitar

The man can play the guitar.

3



the girl / carry / the box

.....
.....

2



the boy / draw / a picture

.....
.....

4



a penguin / fly

.....
.....

B Ask and answer questions with *can* or *can't*.

1 you / tennis / can / play / ?

Can you play tennis?

Yes, I can. / No, I can't.

3 can / ski / your friends ?

.....
.....

2 your / mum / English / speak / can ?

.....
.....

4 well / teacher / your / can / sing ?

.....
.....

C Fill in the blanks with *must* or *mustn't*.

- You*must*..... give your pet food every day.
- You eat a lot of chocolate. It's not good for your teeth.
- The bus is coming so I hurry.
- Parents tell their children they throw things in the street.

D Circle the correct modal.

- There is no homework, so I **mustn't** / **can** go out with you this afternoon.
- You **must** / **can't** go to the doctor if you are ill.
- Ann **must** / **can't** ride a bike because she's only three years old.
- You **must** / **mustn't** play on the road. There are lots of cars.
- It's very hot. You **can** / **mustn't** go swimming.

Modals – Answers

- A**
- 1 The man can play the guitar.
 - 2 The boy can't draw a picture.
 - 3 The girl can carry the box.
 - 4 A penguin can't fly.
- B**
- 1 Can you play tennis? / Yes, I can. / No, I can't.
 - 2 Can your mum speak English? Yes, she can. / No, she can't.
 - 3 Can your friends ski? Yes, they can. / No, they can't.
 - 4 Can your teacher sing well? Yes she/he can. / No, she/he can't.
- C**
- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1 must | 3 must |
| 2 mustn't | 4 mustn't |
- D**
- | | |
|---------|-----------|
| 1 can | 4 mustn't |
| 2 must | 5 can |
| 3 can't | |

Modals

A Complete the sentences with *can, can't, could or couldn't*.

- When he was young, my grandfather *...could run...* (run) 12 kilometres.
- John can't run very fast but he (jump) high.
- you (finish) your homework last week?
- The dog hurt its leg and it (walk).
- Tony (find) his way to the party tonight?
- Sorry I (not help) you paint your house yesterday.

B Write sentences using the words below and *must or mustn't*.

- ride / your bike / on the grass
*You mustn't ride your
bike on the grass.*



- drive fast / near the school

.....
.....



- take / your medicine / now

.....
.....



- drink / a lot of water / in the summer

.....
.....



- put / your feet / on the desk

.....
.....



- bring / animals / into the shop

.....
.....



C Write sentences with *should or shouldn't*.

- It's late. (go home now)
You should go home now.
- These sports shoes are expensive. (buy them)
.....
- You didn't practise for the event. (take part in the competition)
.....
- Tim doesn't like his job. (get another job)
.....
- Sally is not well. (go to school today)
.....
- It's snowing. (wear a coat and boots)
.....

Modals – Answers

- A**
- | | | | |
|---|------------------|---|---------------|
| 1 | could run | 4 | couldn't walk |
| 2 | can jump | 5 | Can ... find |
| 3 | Could ... finish | 6 | couldn't help |

- B**
- 1 You mustn't ride your bike on the grass.
 - 2 You must take your medicine now.
 - 3 You mustn't put your feet on the desk.
 - 4 You mustn't drive fast near the school.
 - 5 You must drink a lot of water in the summer.
 - 6 You mustn't bring animals into the shop.

- C**
- 1 You should go home now.
 - 2 You shouldn't buy them.
 - 3 You shouldn't take part in the competition.
 - 4 He should get another job.
 - 5 She shouldn't go to school today.
 - 6 You should wear a coat and boots.

Modals

A Complete the sentences with *must*, *mustn't*, *have to*, *has to* or *don't have to*.

- 1 You*must*..... go to bed early. You've got a test tomorrow.
- 2 That plate is hot. You touch it.
- 3 We are going to a new restaurant tonight, so I cook.
- 4 Ella's car doesn't work, so she take it to the garage.
- 5 You play your CDs loudly at night.

B Match A to B.

A

- 1 Cigarettes damage your health.
- 2 Ron's bus is leaving soon.
- 3 It's a secret.
- 4 It's Sunday tomorrow.
- 5 It's Kate's birthday tomorrow.
- 6 I don't feel well.

B

- a Should I buy her a present?
- b Do I have to go to school today?
- ...1... c You shouldn't smoke.
- d He must go now.
- e We don't have to wake up early.
- f You mustn't tell anyone!

C Choose the correct word.

- 1 You **shouldn't** / **may not** eat so much meat.
- 2 We **should** / **may** go to the party. I'm not sure.
- 3 You **could** / **should** be careful when you lift heavy things!
- 4 **Must** / **May** we leave so soon?
- 5 I feel ill. I **couldn't** / **may not** go out.
- 6 I **can't** / **mustn't** hear you. Speak louder, please.

D Complete the sentences with the modals below.

can couldn't ~~could~~ must mustn't should have to may

- 1 Grandad,*could*..... you ride a bicycle when you were my age?
- 2 We sleep because of the noise.
- 3 You touch that plate! You'll burn your hand.
- 4 Our class didn't do any homework yesterday. Our teacher was ill.
- 5 Peter go on the school trip. He hasn't decided yet.
- 6 you help me with my homework, please?
- 7 Laura go to a doctor. She's not feeling well.
- 8 Cars stop when the traffic lights are red.

Modals – Answers

A 1 must 4 has to
2 mustn't 5 mustn't
3 don't have to

B 1 c 2 d 3 f 4 e 5 a 6 b

C 1 shouldn't 4 Must
2 may 5 may not
3 should 6 can't

D 1 could 5 may
2 couldn't 6 Can
3 mustn't 7 should
4 have to 8 must

Modals

A Circle the correct answers.

- 1 Helen **(is able to)** / **are able to** fix her bike by herself.
- 2 The children **was able to** / **were able to** play outside after it stopped raining.
- 3 **Are / Is** Tracy able to run 10 kilometres?
- 4 Tammy and Rita **weren't able to** / **wasn't able to** buy tickets for the concert.
- 5 You **will be able to** / **was able to** swim here in the summer.
- 6 **Were / Was** you able to get to the show on time?
- 7 I haven't got any money, so I **am not able to** / **aren't able to** go shopping.
- 8 I **are able to** / **will be able to** help you this afternoon.
- 9 Sandra **was able to** / **will be able to** meet her friend at the airport yesterday.

B Circle the correct answers.

- 1 It was raining yesterday, so we **mustn't** / **(couldn't)** go on a picnic.
- 2 Should we go to the concert in the park? It **may** / **must** be a waste of time.
- 3 When I was three, I **mustn't** / **didn't need to** do homework.
- 4 Drivers **should** / **must** stop at a red light.
- 5 The children **don't have to** / **can't** buy tickets. They can get in for free.
- 6 Don't go out now. It **has to** / **might** rain.
- 7 I **won't be able to** / **can't** meet you tonight.
- 8 He has got back problems. He **don't have to** / **shouldn't** carry heavy things.

C Complete the sentences with the modals below.

might ~~can~~ can't could couldn't didn't have to needs to should shouldn't be able to

- 1 Mindy can jump very high and always wins competitions.
- 2 Ellen eat so much chocolate. It isn't healthy.
- 3 I want to phone Rachel, but I remember her number.
- 4 The loudspeakers weren't working, so we hear the speaker.
- 5 You look tired. You go to sleep.
- 6 I haven't got any plans for the summer yet, but I go to the beach.
- 7 I was happy that Ron come to the party yesterday.
- 8 Luckily, I wait long for the bus yesterday.
- 9 Will you help me this evening?
- 10 Michael can't come over because he look after his younger brother.

Modals – Answers

- A**
- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 is able to | 6 Were |
| 2 were able to | 7 am not able to |
| 3 Is | 8 will be able to |
| 4 weren't able to | 9 was able to |
| 5 will be able to | |
- B**
- | | |
|------------------|--------------------|
| 1 couldn't | 5 don't have to |
| 2 may | 6 might |
| 3 didn't need to | 7 won't be able to |
| 4 must | 8 shouldn't |
- C**
- | | |
|-------------|------------------|
| 1 can | 6 might |
| 2 shouldn't | 7 could |
| 3 can't | 8 didn't have to |
| 4 couldn't | 9 be able to |
| 5 should | 10 needs to |

Passive – Future

A Circle the correct answers.

- 1 The dog **will feed** / **will be fed** at 6 o'clock.
- 2 The e-mail **will send** / **will be sent** tomorrow.
- 3 Gardeners **will plant** / **will be planted** new flowers in the park.
- 4 The magazine **won't publish** / **won't be published** tomorrow.
- 5 They **won't eat** / **won't be eaten** lasagne for dinner tonight.
- 6 Soft drinks **will sell** / **will be sold** at the concert.
- 7 We **will pack** / **will be packed** our bags this afternoon.
- 8 The students **will take** / **will be taken** on a school trip next week.

B Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use the Future Simple passive.

- 1 The tickets *will be sold* (sell) online.
- 2 The message (send) in a few minutes.
- 3 The streets (clean) tomorrow morning.
- 4 German (not teach) by Mr Selby.
- 5 Dinner (serve) at 7 o'clock.
- 6 Our house (paint) next week.
- 7 The project (not finish) until next month.
- 8 School uniforms (wear) in our school next year.

C Rewrite the sentences and questions. Use the Future passive with *will*.

- 1 The teacher will return your exams tomorrow.
Your exams *will be returned tomorrow*.....
- 2 The court will hear the case next month.
The case
- 3 When will they clean our rooms?
When our rooms
- 4 They will discuss the problem at the next meeting.
The problem
- 5 They won't deliver the furniture tomorrow.
The furniture

Passive – Future – Answers

- A**
- 1 will be fed
 - 2 will be sent
 - 3 will plant
 - 4 won't be published
 - 5 won't eat
 - 6 will be sold
 - 7 will pack
 - 8 will be taken
- B**
- 1 will be sold
 - 2 will be sent
 - 3 will be cleaned
 - 4 won't be taught
 - 5 will be served
 - 6 will be painted
 - 7 won't be finished
 - 8 will be worn
- C**
- 1 will be returned tomorrow.
 - 2 will be heard next month.
 - 3 will ... be cleaned?
 - 4 will be discussed at the next meeting.
 - 5 won't be delivered tomorrow.

Passive – Present and Past

A Write information about the Brighton Swimming Pool with the words below. Use the Present Simple Passive.

- 1 tickets / sell / at the pool
- 2 the water / heat / to a temperature of 22° C
- 3 the pool / clean / once a week
- 4 towels / give / to members only
- 5 ball games / not allow / in the pool
- 6 swimming lessons / hold / every Monday

Brighton Swimming Pool

Tickets are sold at the pool.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

B Complete the text with the Past Simple Passive of the verbs in brackets.



We decided to give our teacher a surprise for her birthday yesterday. The classroom 1 *was cleaned* (clean) and nothing 2 (leave) on the floor. Fresh flowers 3 (pick) and they 4 (place) on her desk. A "Happy Birthday" sign 5 (put) on the door and a message 6 (write) on the board. It said, "Dear Miss Graham, Have a great day! Love, Your pupils."

C Complete the sentences with the Present Simple Passive or Past Simple Passive of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 Two days ago, I lost my bag in the park. It *wasn't found* (not find) until yesterday.
- 2 The accident (report) to the police last week.
- 3 coffee (grow) in Brazil?
- 4 The computers (not fix) yesterday. They are still broken.
- 5 Spanish (speak) in most of South America.
- 6 Discs (sell) at the market last week.
- 7 the car (wash) last week?
- 8 The Internet (use) by millions of people every day.

D Write each sentence in the passive.

- | | |
|---|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 They visited the museum last year.
<i>The museum was visited last year.</i> 2 I tidy my room on Sundays.
..... | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3 Something woke the neighbours.
..... 4 Do they sing this song in England?
..... |
|---|--|

Passive – Present and Past – Answers

- A**
- 1 Tickets are sold at the pool.
 - 2 The water is heated to a temperature of 22° C.
 - 3 The pool is cleaned once a week.
 - 4 Towels are given to members only.
 - 5 Ball games aren't allowed in the pool.
 - 6 Swimming lessons are held every Monday.
- B**
- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1 was cleaned | 4 were placed |
| 2 was left | 5 was put |
| 3 were picked | 6 was written |
- C**
- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1 wasn't found | 5 is spoken |
| 2 was reported | 6 were sold |
| 3 Is ... grown | 7 Was ... washed |
| 4 weren't fixed | 8 is used |
- D**
- 1 The museum was visited last year.
 - 2 My room is tidied on Sundays.
 - 3 The neighbours were woken by something..
 - 4 Is this song sung in England?

Passive – Present and Past

A Write sentences with words from each column.

A	B	C
The thieves	are sold	at the disco.
Vegetables	were seen	in the accident.
Dolphins	was hurt	near the boat.
Dan	were driven	at the supermarket.
Rap music	is played	to the police station .

- 1 *The thieves were driven to the police station.* 4
- 2 5
- 3

B Complete the sentences with the Present Simple Passive form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 My cat *is called* (call) Ginger.
- 2 the instructions (write) in English?
- 3 This beach (keep) very clean.
- 4 Uniforms (not wear) at our school.
- 5 The dog (feed) at 8 o'clock every morning.

C Write sentences in the Past Simple Passive form.

- 1 David / choose / for the team / last week *David was chosen for the team last week.*
- 2 money / steal / from the safe / last night
- 3 my grandparents / teach / French / at school
- 4 the classroom / paint / yesterday
- 5 we / wake up / very early / this morning
- 6 the people / take / to hospital

D Complete the sentences with the Present Simple or Past Simple Passive form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 The house *is cleaned* (clean) once a week.
- 2 The burglary (report) to the police last week.
- 3 tea (grow) in China?
- 4 Those walls (not paint) last year.
- 5 I lost my purse in the shopping centre. It (not find) until yesterday.
- 6 When your car (steal) ?
- 7 New medicines (discover) every day.

Passive – present and past – *Answers*

- A**
- 1 The thieves were driven to the police station.
 - 2 Vegetables are sold at the supermarket.
 - 3 Dolphins were seen near the boat.
 - 4 Dan was hurt in the accident.
 - 5 Rap music is played at the disco.

- B**
- 1 is called
 - 2 Are ... written
 - 3 is kept
 - 4 aren't worn
 - 5 is fed

- C**
- 1 David was chosen for the team last week.
 - 2 Money was stolen from the safe last night.
 - 3 My grandparents were taught French at school.
 - 4 The classroom was painted yesterday.
 - 5 We were woken up very early this morning.
 - 6 The people were taken to hospital.

- D**
- 1 is cleaned
 - 2 was reported
 - 3 Is ... grown
 - 4 weren't painted
 - 5 wasn't found
 - 6 was ... stolen
 - 7 are discovered

Past Continuous

A Complete the sentences with *was* or *were*.

- 1 It*was*..... raining this morning when I got up.
- 2 you watching television at six o'clock last night?
- 3 the man standing at the bus stop when the bus came?
- 4 My parents sleeping when the telephone rang.
- 5 The lights went out while we having supper.
- 6 I walking to school when I saw my friend.

B Complete the sentences with the Past Continuous form of the verb in brackets.

- 1 I ...*was watching*... (watch) TV when my parents came home.
- 2 Tom (study) for his test yesterday at seven o'clock?
- 3 The boys (play) football when it started to rain.
- 4 the dogs (bark) at midnight last night?
- 5 The baby (not sleep) when we went to bed.
- 6 You (not ride) your bicycle when I saw you.
- 7 My parents (leave) the house when I got home.
- 8 When I phoned my friend, she (eat) supper.

C Write questions using the Past Continuous.

- 1 you / walk / in the street / at seven o'clock / last night / ?
Were you walking in the street at seven o'clock last night?
- 2 your father / sleep / at eight o'clock / this morning / ?
.....
- 3 you / listen / to music / in the bedroom / when Mum come in / ?
.....
- 4 your brother / wait / at the bus stop / ?
.....
- 5 your friends / swim / at eleven o'clock / in the morning / ?
.....

D Complete the text with the Past Continuous form of the verbs below.

listen ~~play~~ cut bark repair not smile

Yesterday, my neighbour came home early from work. His son ¹*was playing*..... the drums in the living room and his daughter ² to jazz music on the radio. Workers ³ the road in front of his house, a dog ⁴ in the garden, and I ⁵ the grass. A few minutes later, my neighbour got into his car. He ⁶ "Where are you going?" I asked. "Back to work, where it's quiet," he said.

Past Continuous – Answers

- A**
- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 1 was | 4 were |
| 2 Were | 5 were |
| 3 Was | 6 was |
- B**
- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1 was watching | 5 wasn't sleeping |
| 2 Was ... studying | 6 weren't riding |
| 3 were playing | 7 were leaving |
| 4 Were ... barking | 8 was eating |
- C**
- 1 Were you walking in the street at seven o'clock last night?
 - 2 Was your father sleeping at eight o'clock this morning?
 - 3 Were you listening to music in the bedroom when Mum came in?
 - 4 Was your brother waiting at the bus stop?
 - 5 Were your friends swimming at eleven o'clock in the morning?
- D**
- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1 was playing | 4 was barking |
| 2 was listening | 5 was cutting |
| 3 were repairing | 6 wasn't smiling |